

Insular letter forms

þ ƿ þ ƿ thorn

ð Ð ð Ð edh

ƿ ƿ w winn

ȝ ȝ y (undotted/dotted)

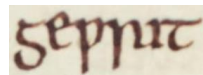
s r s (short/long/v. long)

Ʒeppitan gewritan

Ʒ g

ƿ w

ƿ long r



Basic abbreviations

ʒ and / ond

ƿæt þæt

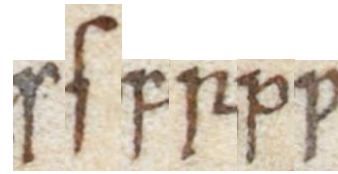
æ æ

ˉ n m [rarely e/er] (tilde)

sc̄s sc̄e sanctus sancte

confusion, CONFUSION

ð ð d / ð



s s f r p w

Standard ligatures

æ æ

ea ea

et et

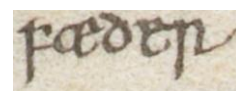
ec ec

æf æf

eg eg

ðð ðð

Ligatures as exemplified in
Vespasian Psalter fol. 155r



fæder